Contents

Acknowledgements				
Ad	cronyms	and abbreviations	vii	
E>	kecutive s	summary	ix	
1.	Introduc	tion	1	
2.	Methods	6	4	
3.	Evidenc	e and recommendations	13	
	Α. Νι	utritional interventions	14	
	B. Maternal and fetal assessment			
	C. Preventive measures			
	D. Interventions for common physiological symptoms			
	E.He	alth systems interventions to improve the utilization and quality of ANC	85	
4.	Impleme	entation of the ANC guideline and recommendations: introducing the		
	2016 WHO ANC model			
5. Research implications				
6.	Dissemi	nation, applicability and updating of the guideline and recommendations	120	
Re	eferences		123	
Ar	nnex 1:	External experts and WHO staff involved in the preparation of this guideline	137	
Annex 2:		Other WHO guidelines with recommendations relevant to routine ANC	141	
Ar		Summary of declarations of interest from the Guideline Development Group		
		(GDG) members and how they were managed	143	
Ar	nnex 4:	Implementation considerations for ANC guideline recommendations	145	

Web annexes:	WHO recommendations	on antenatal ca	are for a p	ositive pregnancy experience*
--------------	---------------------	-----------------	-------------	-------------------------------

- Web annex 1: Priority questions and outcomes for the antenatal care (ANC) interventions identified for this guideline
- Web annex 2: Changes from the approved scope of this guideline
- Web annex 3: Guideline Development Group (GDG) judgements related to the recommendations

Web supplement: WHO recommendations on antenatal care for a positive pregnancy experience: evidence base*

The standardized criteria used in grading the evidence and the GRADE tables have been published in this separate Web supplement. These evidence tables are referred to within this document by number, prefixed with "EB" (for evidence base), for ease of reference.