SECTION I Introduction

1.	Introduction to the Immune System			
2.	Basic Concepts and Components of the Immune System Innate Immunity, 7 Adaptive Immunity, 8 Components of the Immune System, 9 Active and Passive Immunity, 9 Phases of an Immune Response, 9 Types of Immune Response, 9			
SEC	TION II Antigen Recognition Molecules			
3.	Introduction to Antigen Recognition Antigen Recognition Molecules, 15 6-Ce// andT-Cell Receptors, 16 Major Histocompatibility Complex Molecules, 16	15		
4.	Antigens and Antibody Structure Antigens, 18 Antibodies, 19	18		
5.	Antibody-Antigen Interaction Antigen-Binding Sites of Antibodies, 25 Diagnostic Tests for Antibody or Antigen, 26	25		
6.	Antibody Diversity Immunoglobulin Genes, 35 Immunoglobulin Classes, 41	35		
7.	TheT-Cell Receptor Structure of the T-Cell Receptor, 44 Generation of Diversity of the T-Cell Receptor Genes, 45 Recognition of Antigen, 47 Other Accessory Molecules Involved in T-Cell Function, 47	44		
8.	Major Histocompatibility Complex Genetic Organization, 51 Regulation of Gene Expression, 51 Structure of the Major Histocompatibility Complex Gene Products, 52 Restriction of Antigen Recognition, 54 Population Advantages of Polymorphism in the Major Histocompatibility Complex, 56 Disease Correlations, 56	51		
9.	Review of Antigen Recognition Important Structural Features, 59 Generation of Diversity, 60	59		
SECTION III Physiology				
10.	Antigen Processing and Presentation Pathways of Antigen Processing, 64	63		

Mechanisms of Antigen Processing, 64

Evasion of Processing Pathways by Pathogens, 67

	Lymphocyte Activation Antigen Receptors, 69 Signaling Events, 71 Amplification Through Signaling Pathways, 72 Response, 74	69
12.	Hematopoiesis Three Major Stages of Hematopoiesis, 77 Lymphoid Cells, 78 Myeloid Cells, 79	77
13.	Organs and Tissues of the Immune System Primary and Secondary Lymphoid Organs, 83 Lymphocyte Trafficking, 88	83
14.	B-Cell Development Early B-Lymphocyte Development, 94 The Mature B Cell, 96 Somatic Mutation and Class Switching in Germinal Centers, 97 Thymus-Independent Antigens, 98 BI B Cells and Natural Antibodies, 99	94
15.	T-Cell Development	101
	The Thymus, 101 The Periphery: Naive T-Cell Activation by Antigen, 105	
16.	T-Cell Interactions andT-Cell Help Generation of Stimulated, or Primed, B and T Cells, 111 Generation of Effector Cells, 113 Providing the Most Appropriate Immune Response for a Given Pathogen, 113	111
17.	Immunologic Memory and Homeostasis	123
	Long-Term Immunologic Memory, 123 Lymphocyte Homeostasis, 126 Apoptosis, 126	
18.	Regulation of the Immune System	128
	Tolerance, 128	
19.	Brief Review of Immune Physiology Integrated Immune System: Connections Between Adaptive and Innate Responses, 135	134
SEC	TION IV Innate Immunity	
20.	Constitutive Defenses Including Complement Barriers to Infection, 139 Extracellular Molecules of the Innate Immune System, 140	139
21.	Phagocytes Phagocytic Cell Types, 150 Phagocyte Production, 152 Phagocyte Recruitment, 152 Receptors on Phagocytes, 153 Molecular Patterns, 153 Actions of Phagocytes, 154 Phagocyte Defects, 156	150

Molecular Recognition by the Innate and Adaptive Immune Systems, 157

	Killing in the Immune System Response to Parasite Worms, 162 Mast Cells, 162	162
	Natural Killer Cells, 166 Intracellular Mechanisms of Apoptosis, 168	
	Inflammation	172
	Types of Inflammation, I 72 Cytokine Network in Inflammation, 173 Tuberculosis, I 74 Hepatitis B Infection, I 76 "Overzealous" Inflammation, 177	
	Cytokines in the Immune System	182
	Overview, 182 Cytokine Receptors and Signaling Molecules, 183 Review of Some of the Rotes of Cytokines in Immune Responses, Clinical Uses for Cytokines and Cytokine Blockade, 187	184
SECTION V Immune System in Health and Disease		
25.	Infections and Vaccines How Organisms Evade the Immune Response, 191 Mechanisms of Immunity, 191 Types of Vaccines, 192 Vaccine Schedules, 194	191
26.	Hypersensitivity Reactions	200
	Types of Triggers for Hypersensitivity, 200 Types of Hypersensitivity Reaction, 201 Diagnosis and Treatment of Hypersensitivity, 202	
27.	Immediate Hypersensitivity (Type I): Allergy	206
	Definitions, 206 Allergen, 206 Degranulating Cells, 207 Antibody, 208 T-Helper 2 Cells, 208 Predisposition to Allergy, 209 Mediators of Early Phase of Allergy, 210 Mediators of Late Phase of Allergy, 211 Treatment 211	
28.	How Autoimmune Disease Develops	217
	Some Autoimmunity Is Normal, 21 7 Initiation of Autoimmune Disease, 218 T-Cell Tolerance, 218 Breakdown ofT-Cell Tolerance, 219 Tests for Autoimmune Disease, 221	

29.	Antibody-Mediated Hypersensitivity (Type II) Immune-Mediated Hemolysis, 231 Type II Hypersensitivity and Antibodies That Affect Cell Function, 234	231
30.	Immune Complex Disease (Type III Hypersensitivity) Antigens in Immune Complexes, 238 Antibodies in Immune Complexes, 239 Clearance of Immune Complexes, 239 Mechanisms of Inflammation in Immune Complex Disease, 240 Immune Complex Disease in the Kidney, 240 Treatment of Immune Complex Disease, 241	238
31.	Delayed Hypersensitivity (Type IV) and Review of Hypersensitivity Reactions Delayed Hypersensitivity Reactions Are Driven by T-Helper I Cells, 245 Type IV Hypersensitivity Disease, 245	245
32.	Primary Immunodeficiency Infections Provide Clues to the Type of Immunodeficiency, 252 Causes of Primary Immunodeficiency, 253 Screening for Severe Combined Immune Deficiency, 255 Diagnosis of Primary Immunodeficiency, 256 Treatment, 257	252
33.	Secondary Immunodeficiency HIV Infection, 262 Other Secondary Immunodeficiencies, 266	262
34.	Transplantation Transplantation Terminology, 2 70 Solid Organ Transplantation, 2 70 Stem Cell Transplantation, 2 72 Tissue-Typing Techniques, 2 73 Immunosuppressive Drugs, 2 75 Xenotransplantation, 2 76	270
35.	Tumor Immunology Lymphoid Tumors, 280 Immunity to Tumors, 282	280
36.	Biopharmaceuticals Monoclonal Antibodies, 291 Recombinant Cytokines, 294	290
Gloss	Sary	297
Index		301