

CONTENTS

Foreword.....	5
Acknowledgements.....	6
Acronyms and abbreviations.....	7
Glossary.....	8
W H O regions.....	9
Executive summary.....	10
Introduction.....	12
1. National framework for traditional and complementary medicine.....	15
1.1 National policy on T&CM.....	15
1.2 National or state level laws or regulations on T&CM.....	17
1.3 National programme on T&CM.....	19
1.4 National office on T&CM.....	21
1.5 National expert committee on T&CM.....	23
1.6 National research institute on T&CM.....	25
1.7 Government and public research funding for T&CM.....	27
1.8 National plan for integrating T&CM into national health service delivery.....	28
2. Regulatory status of herbal medicines.....	29
2.1 Regulation of herbal medicines.....	29
2.2 Regulatory categories given to herbal medicines.....	32
2.3 Regulatory claims made about herbal medicines.....	34
2.4 Pharmacopoeias and monographs.....	35
2.5 Manufacturing of herbal medicines.....	36
2.6 Safety assessment of herbal medicines.....	37
2.7 Registration systems for herbal medicines.....	39
2.8 National essential medicines list.....	41
2.9 Market surveillance system for safety of herbal medicines.....	42
2.10 Marketing and sales of herbal medicines.....	42
3. Practice, providers, education and health insurance.....	44
3.1 T&CM practices.....	44
3.2 Types of T&CM practices used in Member States.....	46
3.3 T&CM providers - regulation, practice settings, licensing.....	47
3.4 Education of T&CM providers.....	50
3.5 Types of T&CM providers.....	52
3.6 Health insurance and T&CM.....	53
3.7 Consumer education project or programme for self-health care using T&CM.....	55
4. Challenges and the need for W H O support.....	56
4.1 Main difficulties faced by Member States.....	56
4.2 Where W H O support is needed.....	58

5. Country summaries.....	59
5.1 W H O African Region.....	59
5.2 W H O Region of the Americas.....	80
5.3 W H O Eastern Mediterranean Region.....	102
5.4 W H O European Region.....	116
5.5 W H O South-East Asia Region.....	145
5.6 W H O Western Pacific Region.....	157
5.7 Other territories.....	183
References.....	184
Bibliography.....	186
Annex 1. Text of the Second W H O Global Survey on T&CM, (2010-2012).....	187
Annex 2. Regional breakdown of the Member States that responded to the Second W H O Global Survey on T&CM, 2012.....	221
Annex 3. Text of the Update Survey on T&CM, 2016.....	223
Annex 4. Regional breakdown of the Member States that responded to the Update Survey on T&CM, 2016, or for which data were provided through additional sources (2016-2018).....	225