Contents

Foreword vü List of contributors ix Introduction x

- 1 Pathophysiology of SARS-CoV-2 1
 Chris Carter & Joy Notter
- 2 Public health emergencies 11 Joy Notter & Chris Carter
- 3 Critical care nurse leadership 31
 Chris Carter, Martine Rooney & Joy Notter
- 4 Reorganization of critical care services 41

 Chris Carter & Joy Notter
- COVID-19 perspectives in low- and low-middle-income countries 59
 Chris Carter, Nguyen Thi Lan Anh & Joy Notter
- 6 Assessment of the critically ill patient 71 Chris Carter, Helen Aedy & Joy Notter

Non-invasive ventilation and high-flow nasal oxygen in COVID-19 87

Chris Carter, Helen Aedy & Joy Notter

8 Invasive ventilation in COVID-19 99
Chris Carter, Michelle Osborn, Gifty Agagah, Helen Aedy & Joy Notter

vi Contents

| 9 | Acute respiratory distress syndrome and the prone position in COVID-19 121 |
|---|--|
| | Rosaleeta Reece-Anthony, Chris Carter, Grace Lao & Joy Notter |

- Haemodynamic assessment, monitoring and management 141Chris Carter & Joy Notter
- 11 Acute kidney injury 159

 Chris Carter, Janice Ferreira, Babita Gurung & Joy Notter
- 12 Neurological care, sedation and pain management 171 Chris Carter & Joy Notter
- 13 Resuscitation in COVID-19 185

 Daniel Paschoud, Chris Carter & Joy Notter
- 14 Care of the critically ill obstetric patient 203

 Alice Sadra, Chris Carter & Joy Notter
- 15 Providing end-of-life care during the COVID-19 pandemic 219

 June Frankland, Chris Carter & Joy Notter

Appendix 1: Case studies and self-test questions 231

Appendix 2: Glossary of terms and blood tests 247